Global Partnerships

Jamie Jung Eun Kim
Global Connect 2013
Is it the responsibility of wealthy countries to assist and provide aid for poor countries?
Cooperative teams of governments, IGOS, NGOS, and private corporations working together to have sustainable development for developing countries from now into the future.
What is…

**Intergovernmental Organization (IGO)**

- Generally a public or governmental organization created by a treaty or agreement between two or more states.

**Nongovernmental Organization (NGO)**

- A non-profit group, established by individuals and unaffiliated with governments, that addresses issues for the public good.
Human development where resource use (such as oil, water, food, etc.) is aimed to meet the needs of the present and future generations to come.
What are the services that we enjoy as citizens of a developed country?

How can you tell a nation is on its way to becoming developed?
Which is Developed? Why?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rich/Developed</th>
<th>Poor/Developing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Poor Education Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skills</td>
<td>“Brain Drain”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology</td>
<td>Little to No Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Governance</td>
<td>Weak governance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Resources to</td>
<td>Little to No Financial Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>give and share</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Millennium Development Goal 8
Global Partnership for Development

8A. Fair Trading
8B. Address needs of LDC
8C. Landlocked Countries
8D. Debt Relief
8E. Affordable health care and medicines
8D. Close digital divide
8.A Fair Trade/ Financial System

- Develop an open, non-discriminatory (unbiased) trading and financial system”
What does that mean?

FREE TRADE
Any action taken by the government to restrict international trade, often done to protect local businesses and jobs from foreign competition.

Ex.) Import tariffs, quotas, subsidies or tax cuts to local businesses and direct state intervention.
Why do we need free trade?

EFFICIENCY!
8.B Address Needs of Least Developed Countries
Case Study: Jamaica

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EXDDNFLDiFw&feature=related
8.C Address Needs of Landlocked Countries
Case Study: Laos
Target 8.D : Debt Forgiveness
Case Study: Japan and Myanmar
Target 8.E: Affordable Medicines
Case Study: India
Target 8.F Spread New Technology Case Study: Cell Phones
3 C’s

Communicate

Cooperate

Contribute
Prime Minister Cameron named free trade as one of his highest priorities, and the meetings between President Obama and the European leaders will begin a long negotiating process over a transatlantic trade agreement.

- United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development
- June 2012

Nations gathered in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil for the Rio+20 Summit for sustainable development
Communicate

World Humanitarian Day

“Helping them help each other”

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lbrg0cx1Bf8
Cooperate & Contribute

Nations Governments

Global Entities IGOs

Civil Society NGOs

Private Sector MNCs
Nations ➜ Nations

Japan Earthquake & Tsunami
The Devastating After-Math
Developed Nations ➔ Developing Nations

United States ➔ Ethiopia

Ireland ➔ Lesotho

Brazil ➔ Angola
NGO ➔ Locals
Private Sector ➔ People
Without **MDG 8** the goals cannot be achieved

- Shared Vision
- Communication
- Contribution
- Cooperation
Where we are today?: Success

- Official development assistance stood at $126 billion in 2012.

- 83% of least developed countries’ exports entered the developed countries market duty free.

- In the developing world, 31% of the population use the Internet, compared to 77% of the developed world.
Is it **STILL** the responsibility of wealthy nations to help developing/undeveloped countries when they are going through their own economic challenges?

- REMEMBER! they are still significantly well-off in comparison!
The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) are the most successful global anti-poverty push in history. As we approach the 2015 target date of the MDGs, let's rally our world to step up #MDGmomentum.

Debt service has declined for developing countries. Let's step up aid.

Trade climate continues to improve for the poorest countries. Share #MDGmomentum with your community!