

## Consonants

Symbol	Word	Transcription	More examples
[p <sup>h</sup> ]	pit	[p <sup>h</sup> ɪt]	<u>p</u> ain, <u>u</u> pon, <u>a</u> part
[p]	spit	[spɪt]	<u>s</u> par, <u>c</u> rispy, <u>u</u> pper, <u>Y</u> uppie, <u>c</u> ulprit, <u>b</u> umper
[t <sup>h</sup> ]	tick	[t <sup>h</sup> ɪk]	<u>t</u> ell, <u>a</u> ttire, <u>t</u> error, <u>T</u> utu
[t]	stuck	[stʌk]	<u>s</u> tem, <u>h</u> unter, <u>n</u> asty, <u>m</u> ostly
[k <sup>h</sup> ]	keep	[k <sup>h</sup> ɪp]	<u>c</u> ow, <u>k</u> ernel, <u>ch</u> ord
[k]	skip	[skɪp]	<u>s</u> catter, <u>u</u> ncle, <u>bl</u> acklist, <u>l</u> ikely
[tʃ]	chip	[tʃɪp]	<u>l</u> unch, <u>l</u> echer, <u>d</u> itch, <u>be</u> lch
[dʒ]	judge	[dʒʌdʒ]	<u>g</u> erm, <u>j</u> ournal, <u>b</u> udge, <u>w</u> edge
[b]	bib	[bɪb]	<u>b</u> oat, <u>l</u> iberate, <u>r</u> ob, <u>bl</u> ast
[d]	dip	[dɪp]	<u>d</u> ust, <u>h</u> uddle, <u>s</u> led, <u>dr</u> aft
[ɹ]	butter	[bʌɾɹ]	<u>m</u> adder, <u>m</u> atter, <u>h</u> itting, <u>w</u> riter, <u>r</u> ider
[g]	get	[gɛt]	<u>g</u> ape, <u>m</u> ugger, <u>t</u> wig, <u>g</u> leam
[f]	fit	[fɪt]	<u>fl</u> ash, <u>c</u> oughing, <u>pr</u> oof, <u>ph</u> legmatic, <u>g</u> opher
[v]	vat	[væt]	<u>v</u> ote, <u>o</u> ven, <u>pr</u> ove
[θ]	thick	[θɪk]	<u>th</u> ought, <u>e</u> ther, <u>te</u> eth, <u>th</u> ree, <u>b</u> athroom
[ð]	though	[ðəʊ]	<u>th</u> en, <u>bo</u> ther, <u>te</u> eth, <u>ba</u> th
[s]	sip	[sɪp]	<u>ps</u> ychology, <u>f</u> asten, <u>l</u> unacy, <u>b</u> ass, <u>c</u> urse, <u>sc</u> ience
[z]	zap	[zæp]	<u>X</u> erox, <u>sc</u> issors, <u>d</u> esire, <u>z</u> ipper, <u>f</u> uzzy
[ʃ]	ship	[ʃɪp]	<u>sh</u> ock, <u>n</u> ation, <u>mi</u> ssion, <u>gl</u> acier, <u>w</u> ish
[ʒ]	azure	[æʒɹ]	<u>m</u> easure, <u>r</u> ouge, <u>vi</u> sual, <u>gar</u> age (for some speakers)
[h]	hat	[hæt]	<u>wh</u> o, <u>a</u> hoy, <u>fo</u> rehead, <u>be</u> hind, <u>J</u> osé
[j]	yet	[jet]	<u>u</u> se, <u>f</u> ew
[w]	witch	[wɪtʃ]	<u>w</u> ait, <u>w</u> eird, <u>q</u> ueen
[ɹ]	which	[wɪtʃ]	<u>wh</u> at, <u>wh</u> ere, <u>wh</u> en (not all speakers have this sound)
[l]	leaf	[lif]	<u>l</u> oose, <u>l</u> ock, <u>a</u> live, <u>h</u> ail
[r]	reef	[rif]	<u>pr</u> od, <u>ar</u> rive, <u>te</u> ar
[ɹ]	bird	[bɪɹd]	<u>e</u> arly, <u>h</u> urt, <u>st</u> ir, <u>pu</u> rr, <u>do</u> ctor
[m]	moat	[mowt]	<u>m</u> ind, <u>h</u> umor, <u>sh</u> immer, <u>su</u> m, <u>th</u> umb
[n]	note	[nəʊt]	<u>n</u> ow, <u>w</u> inner, <u>an</u> gel, <u>si</u> gn, <u>w</u> ind
[ŋ]	sing	[sɪŋ]	<u>s</u> inger, <u>l</u> onger, <u>ba</u> nk, <u>tw</u> inkle

## Vowels

Symbol	Word	Transcription	More examples
[i]	fee	[fi]	<u>sh</u> e, <u>cr</u> eam, <u>bel</u> ieve, <u>re</u> ceive, <u>ser</u> ene, <u>am</u> oeba, <u>high</u> ly
[ɪ]	fit	[fɪt]	<u>h</u> it, <u>in</u> come, <u>de</u> finition, <u>be</u> en (for some speakers)
[eɪ]	fate	[feɪt]	<u>th</u> ey, <u>cl</u> ay, <u>gr</u> ain, <u>ga</u> uge, <u>eng</u> age, <u>gr</u> eat, <u>sl</u> igh
[ɛ]	let	[let]	<u>l</u> ed, <u>l</u> ead, <u>s</u> ays, <u>s</u> aid, <u>se</u> ver, <u>gu</u> est, <u>air</u>
[æ]	bat	[bæt]	<u>p</u> anic, <u>r</u> acket, <u>la</u> ugh, <u>V</u> ancouver
[u]	boot	[but]	<u>t</u> o, <u>t</u> wo, <u>l</u> oose, <u>br</u> ew, <u>L</u> ouise, <u>L</u> ucy, <u>th</u> rough
[ʊ]	book	[bʊk]	<u>sh</u> ould, <u>pu</u> t, <u>h</u> ood
[oʊ]	note	[nəʊt]	<u>n</u> o, <u>th</u> roat, <u>th</u> ough, <u>sl</u> ow, <u>t</u> oe, <u>o</u> af, <u>O'</u> Conner
[ɔɪ]	boy	[bɔɪ]	<u>l</u> oyal, <u>c</u> oin
[ɔɹ]	bore	[bɔɹ]	<u>o</u> ral, <u>n</u> ormal, <u>ca</u> ught, <u>b</u> ought
[p <sup>h</sup> at]	pot	[p <sup>h</sup> at]	<u>c</u> ot, <u>f</u> ather, <u>r</u> ob
[rowzəz]	roses	[rowzəz]	<u>coll</u> ide, <u>aff</u> ord, <u>hint</u> ed, <u>tele</u> graph, (to) <u>sus</u> pect
[ʃʌt]	shut	[ʃʌt]	<u>o</u> ther, <u>u</u> dder, <u>t</u> ough, <u>l</u> ucky, <u>was</u> , <u>f</u> lood
[krawd]	crowd	[krawd]	(to) <u>h</u> ouse, <u>pl</u> ow, <u>b</u> ough
[laɪz]	lies	[laɪz]	<u>my</u> , <u>t</u> ide, <u>th</u> igh, <u>bu</u> y