KENNETH A. SMALL 1721 W. 104<sup>th</sup> Place Chicago, IL 60643-2807

# CURRICULUM VITAE April 30, 2024

Tel: +1-773-238-2803 e-mail: ksmall@uci.edu www.socsci.uci.edu/~ksmall

## **EDUCATION**

| B.S., A.B. | University of Rochester, 1968, Physics, Mathematics |
|------------|---|
| M.A.       | University of California, Berkeley, 1972, Physics   |
| Ph.D.      | University of California, Berkeley, 1976, Economics |

# ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS HELD

| 2006-present | Professor Emeritus of Economics, University of California at Irvine           |
|--------------|---|
| 1986-2005    | Professor of Economics, University of California at Irvine                    |
| 1983-86      | Associate Professor of Economics, University of California at Irvine          |
| 1976-83      | Assistant Professor of Economics, Princeton University                        |
| 1972         | Intern, President's Council on Environmental Quality                          |
| 1971-76      | Teaching and Research Assistant positions, University of California, Berkeley |
| 1969-70      | Research Assistant, Dept. of Environmental Medicine, Johns Hopkins University |

# ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS HELD

| 2001-03 | Vice Chair, Department of Economics, UC Irvine                            |
|---------|---|
| 1992-95 | Chair, Department of Economics, UC Irvine                                 |
| 1986-92 | Associate Dean for Graduate Studies, School of Social Sciences, UC-Irvine |
|         | (Acting Dean, various periods, 1988-92)                                   |

# **FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION**

Urban Economics, Transportation Economics, Discrete-Choice Econometrics, Environmental Economics

## **VISITING POSITIONS**

Nonresident Fellow, Resources for the Future, Washington, D.C., 2010-2014

Professor II (10%), Molde University College (Norway), 2007-2012

Visiting Professor, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Oct 2008

Visiting Patterson Scholar, Northwestern University, Apr.-June 2004

Gilbert White Fellow, Resources for the Future, Washington, D.C. 1999-2000

Visiting Professor, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium, May 2000

Visiting Professor, Harvard University, 1991-92

Visiting resident: Boston College (Jan.-June 1992), Tel Aviv University (March-April 1990)

Research Associate, Brookings Institution, 1978-79

# **EDITORIAL POSITIONS**

Current Editorial Board: *Economics of Transportation* (founding member, since 2011). Former positions:

Associate Editor: Urban Studies, 1992-97; Transportation Research, Part B: Methodological, 2003-07.

Editorial boards: Journal of Urban Economics (1989-2018); Transportation Research, Part B:

Methodological (2008-2018); Regional Science and Urban Economics (1987-2010); Transportation (1993-2010), Journal of Transport Economics and Policy (1995-2015); Urban Studies (1997-2003); Journal of Economic Geography, 1999-2003 (founding member).

Book series co-editor, Transp. Research, Economics and Policy, Kluwer Academic Pub., 1993-2003.

#### PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS & AWARDS

Founding President, International Transportation Economics Association, 2011-14

Excellence in Refereeing Award, American Economic Review, 2009, 2011

Faculty Achievement Award (for research, teaching, and service), Univ. of Calif.-Irvine, 2007

Fellow, Regional Science Association International, 2006-present

Visiting Patterson Scholar, Northwestern University, 2004

Distinguished Transportation Research Award, Transportation Research Forum, 2004

Distinguished Member Award, Transp'n & Public Utilities Group, American Economic Association, 1999 Gilbert White Fellow, Resources for the Future, 1999-2000

Special issue of Journal of Urban Economics entitled Essays in Honor of Kenneth A. Small, vol. 62, 2007

Listed in: Edward Elgar, Who's Who in Economics; Gale Research, Contemporary Authors; Marquis Who's Who in the World, Who's Who in America, Who's Who in Science and Engineering, Who's Who in Finance and Industry; Academic Keys Who's Who in Social Sciences Higher Education.

Professional memberships: American Economic Assoc.; Association of Environmental and Resource Economists; International Transportation Economics Association (founding President); Regional Science Association International; Transportation Research Forum.

# REFEREEING, CONSULTING, AND PUBLIC SERVICE ACTIVITIES

# **Advisory Groups:** (since 1991)

Advisory Committee, Center for Energy Economics and Policy, Resources for the Future, 2012-15.

Ridership Technical Advisory Panel, California High-Speed Rail Authority, 2010-16.

Advisory Board, GRACE project (Generalisation of Research on Accounts and Cost Estimation), funded by European Union through Univ. of Leeds, 2005-07.

Advisory Board, Mobility Project, Reason Foundation, 2005-07.

Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession, American Economic Assoc., 1995-97. Advisory Council, South Coast Air Quality Management District (Calif.), 1989-92.

#### **Academic Reviews:**

External Review Committee, Transportation Center, Northwestern University, 1999.

External Review Committee, Dept. of Economics, Oregon State University, 1994.

#### **Study Committees:**

Committee on Equity Implications of Alternative Transportation Finance Mechanisms, National Research Council, 2008-2011.

Committee for the Evaluation of the Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Improvement Program, National Research Council, 1999-2002.

Review Committee, Highway Cost Allocation Study, Transportation Research Board, 1995-97.

Committee for the Study on Urban Transportation Congestion Pricing, Nat'l Research Council, 1992-94.

#### Referee of journal articles:

American Economic Journal: Economic Policy; American Economic Review; Annals of Regional Science; ASCE Journal of Transportation Engineering; Berkeley Electronic Press Journals in Economic Analysis & Policy; Canadian Journal of Economics; Communications in Statistics; Contemporary Economic Policy; Econometric Theory; Econometrica; Economic Geography; Economic Inquiry; Economic Journal; Economics of Transportation: Journal of the ITEA; Energy Economics; Energy Journal; European Econ. Review; Geographical Analysis; Growth and Change International Econ. Review; International Regional Science Review; Jour. of Applied Econometrics; Jour. of Business and Economic Statistics; Jour. of Choice Modelling; Jour. of Econometrics; Jour. of Economic Geography; Jour. of Economic Literature; Jour. of Environmental Econ. and Management; Jour. of Housing Econ.; Jour. of Law and Economy: Microeconomics; Jour. of Public Economics; Jour. of Public Transportation; Jour. of Real Estate Economics and Finance; Jour. of Regional Science; Jour. of the American Real

Estate and Urban Econ. Assoc.; Jour. of the American Statistical Association; Jour. of Transport Economics and Policy; Jour. of Transport Geography; Jour. of Urban Economics; Logistics and Transportation Review; National Tax Journal; Policy Studies Journal; Public Finance and Management; Quarterly Journal of Economics; Regional Science and Urban Econ.; Research in Transportation Econ.; Review of Economics and Statistics; Review of Urban and Regional Development Studies; Scandinavian Journal of Economics; Transport Policy and Decision Making; Transport Policy; Transport Reviews; Transportation; Transportation Research A, B, C; Transportation Research Record; Transportation Science; Urban Studies; World Bank Economic Review

**Referee of articles for edited volumes** (since 1995): *Measuring the Full Costs and Benefits of Transportation; Handbooks in Transport; The Leading Edge of Travel Behaviour Research.* 

**Referee of book proposals or manuscripts** (since 1990): Brookings Institution; Kluwer Academic Publishers; Blackwell Publishers; Harper Collins College Publishers; John Wiley & Sons; American Enterprise Institute; Elsevier; Routledge.

**Reviewer of reports** (since 1995): National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council; U.S. Congress Office of Technology Assessment; World Bank; U.S. Federal Highway Administration; Reason Foundation; RAND Corporation.

**Reviewer for dissertation awards:** Eric Pas Dissertation Award, International Association for Travel Behaviour Research (Oct 2013).

# Reviewer for overlay journals:

Rapid Reviews: COVID-19 (Sept 2020).

# **Program committee for conferences:**

Second World Congress of Environmental and Resource Economists (Monterey, Calif., June 2002)

World Conference on Transport Research (Berkeley, Calif., June 2007)

International Transportation Economics Assoc. annual meetings: 2009-2016.

Summer conference, Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (Seattle, June 2011).

# Referee of research proposals (since 1993):

National Science Foundation

California Policy Research Center, Univ. of California

University Transportation Centers: Region One (M.I.T.); Region Two (New York University); METRANS (Univ. of Southern Calif.); University of California Transportation Center

Research Grants Council of Hong Kong

Fund for Scientific Research (Belgium).

Hampton Fund Committee, Univ. of British Columbia

Social Science and Humanities Research Council (Canada)

Univ. of California Energy Institute

**Reviewer of fellowship applications** (since 1995): Fulbright Fellowship; Guggenheim Foundation; University of Alberta.

Consultant (since 1995): National Cooperative Highway Research Program; San Diego Assoc. of Governments; UK Dept. of Environment, Transport, & Resources; Commission of the European Communities; EcoNorthwest; California Air Resources Board; California Attorney General; Vermont Attorney General; Parsons Brinckerhoff; Energy and Environmental Analysis, Inc.; Resources for the Future; National Transportation Commission (Australia); Weiss and Lurie; Economic Development Research Group; California High Speed Rail Authority; US Environmental Protection Agency, via Energy and Environmental Analysis, Inc. and ICF International; Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison LLP (2011-13); New York Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Authority, via HDR Architecture and Engineering P.C. (2019); Rhode Island Department of Transportation (2019-2022).

## INVITED TALKS – INTERNATIONAL – SELECTED

Keynote speaker, "The Role of Transport in Climate Policy," Environmental Economic Conference 2019, Danish Council of Environmental Economics, Skodsborg, Denmark, Aug 2019.

Lecture series (3 lectures), University of Tokyo, Graduate School of Public Policy, March 2013.

Presented resource paper, "Long run trends in transport demand, fuel price elasticities and implications of the oil outlook for transport policy" (with Kurt Van Dender), Research Round Table on *Oil Dependence: Is Transport Running Out of Affordable Fuel?*, Joint OECD/ITF Transport Research Centre, Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development and International Transport Forum, Paris, Nov 2007.

Keynote speaker, "Transport Economics: Impacts on Research and Policy," European Transport Conference. Noordweikerhout, Netherlands, Oct 2007.

Keynote speaker, "Transport Economics: Impacts on Research and Policy," Kuhmo Nectar Conference, Urbino, Italy, July 2007.

Panelist, Roundtable on Privatisation and Regulation of Urban Transit Systems, European Conference of Ministers of Transport, Paris, Nov. 2006.

Keynote speaker, "Transport Economics: Impacts on Research and Policy," Workshop on Transportation and Sustainable Cities, University of Chile, August 7-11, 2006.

Luncheon speaker, "The Future of Congestion Pricing," First International Conference on Funding Transportation Infrastructure, Banff, Alberta, August 2-3, 2006.

Speaker & discussant, International Symposium on Spatial Economics & Transportation, Sendai, Japan, June 2005.

Luncheon speaker, "Out on a Limb: Pricing Futures," International Symposium on Road Pricing, Key Biscayne, Florida, Nov. 2003.

Speaker and panelist, NSF Open Workshop on Decision-Based Design, ASME International Design Engineering Technical Conferences, Montreal, Sept. 2002.

Keynote speaker & panelist, "The Transport Sector in an Era of Environmental Management," 60th Anniversary Internat'l Conference of Japan Society of Transportation Economics, Osaka, Japan, July 2001.

Panelist, International Conference on "Urbanization in China: Challenges and Strategies of Growth and Development," Chinese Economists Society, Xiamen, China, June 2001.

Keynote speaker, "Mechanisms of Urban Agglomeration and Its Measurement," Seminar on Urban Economic Policy, Government Institute for Economic Research, Helsinki, Finland, Aug. 1999.

Keynote speaker, "Environment and Transportation Policy: A Review and Prospectus," International Workshop on Environment and Transport in Economic Modelling, University of Venice, Nov. 1995.

"Simulation of Urban Highway Congestion Incorporating Travel Reliability," Int'l Symposium on Transport Econ. & Policy Implications, Korea Transport Inst. & Korean Air Transport Research Inst., Seoul, July '95.

Speaker, workshop on "Internalizing Transport-Related Externalities in the European Union," Directorates-General for Transport and Economic & Financial Affairs, European Commission, Brussels, March 1994.

Speaker, "Real Costs of Transportation and Influence of Pricing Policies," Tenth Convocation of the Council of Academies of Engineering and Technological Sciences, Zurich, Sept. 1993.

# INVITED TALKS - U.S. - SELECTED

Speaker, Technical Symposium, Northwestern Univ. Transportation Center 60th Anniversary, Nov. 2014.

Speaker and panelist, "Forecasting for High-Speed Rail in California," special session on Demand Modelling, Kuhmo Nectar Conference on Transportation Economics, Evanston, Illinois, July 10-13, 2013.

Speaker, "Energy Policies for Transportation," Workshop on *Toward a New National Energy Policy: Assessing the Options*, Resources for the Future, Washington, D.C., June 2010.

Speaker, "Gasoline and Carbon Taxes," Conference on *Transportation Revenue Options: Infrastructure, Emissions and Congestion*, Harvard Kennedy School, Cambridge, Mass., May 2010.

Panelist, Workshop on "Pricing and Social Equity," Keston Institute for Public Finance and Infrastructure Policy, Univ. of Southern California, April 2010.

Speaker, Public Affairs Symposium and Forum, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Oct. 2009.

Speaker and panelist, Forum on "Reinventing Los Angeles: Easing Sprawl, Growth, and Gridlock," Hammer Museum, UCLA, Jan. 2009.

Speaker, "Reducing Congestion through Variable (or Differentiated) Pricing," Workshop on Using Payment Innovations to Improve Transportation Networks, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, June 2007.

Speaker, "Urban Transportation Policy: A Guide and Road Map," Conference on "Unraveling the Urban Enigma: City Prospects, City Policies," Wharton School, Univ. of Pennsylvania, May 2007.

Speaker and panelist, Policy Session, Executive Committee, Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C., Jan. 2006.

Panelist, Roundtable on Transport, Urban Form and Economic Growth, European Conference of Ministers of Transport, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, Mar. 2006.

Expert Panel on Benefit-Cost Analysis and Public Investment in Transit and Highways, National Research Council & U.S. General Accountability Office, Washington, D.C., June 2004.

Leadoff speaker, Session on Transportation Issues, Conference on Urban Sprawl and Transportation Policy, Weidenbaum Center Forum, Washington University, St. Louis, May 7, 2004.

Lecture series, "Measuring the Demand for Goods" and "Project Evaluation for Decision-making." NSF Symposium on *Decisions and Engineering*, for academic engineers. Univ. of Calif. at Irvine, Oct. 2001.

Public lecture, "Urban Agglomeration and Sprawl: Measurement, Mechanisms, Diagnoses", Resources for the Future, Washington, DC, Mar. 2000.

Panelist and speaker, Chairman's Roundtable: "Urban Sprawl," Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, Mass., Nov. 1999.

Speaker, "Is 'Value Pricing' an Alternative to New Highway Construction for Congestion Relief?" European Science Foundation & National Science Foundation, conference on Social Change and Sustainable Transport, Berkeley, Calif., Mar. 1999.

Speaker, "Congestion Management and Transportation Pricing," (with Martin Wachs), Office of the Secretary, US Department of Transportation, Washington, D.C., March 1995.

Panel speaker and moderator, "Mobility Versus Environment: Transportation's Dilemma," Presidents' Circle Meeting, National Academy of Sciences, Irvine, Calif., Nov. 1993.

# PRESENTATIONS AT COLLOQUIA & PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS (since 1997)

# **Colloquia presentations:**

National Chengchi Univ. (Taiwan, 1997)), Academia Sinica (Taiwan, 1997), Univ. of Hong Kong (1997), Hong Kong Univ. of Science and Technology (1997), Washington Univ. (1999), Georgetown Univ. (1999), Harvard Univ. (1999), M.I.T. (1999), Boston College (1999), U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (2000), Tinbergen Institute (Amsterdam, 2000), Imperial College (London, 2000), Univ. of Calif. at Davis (2000), World Bank (2000), Doshisha Univ. (Kyoto, Japan, 2001), Univ. of Maryland at College Park (2000, 2004), Univ. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (2004), Univ. of Texas at Austin (2004), Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago (2004), Univ. of Southern California (2004), Univ. of Tokyo (2005), Brigham Young Univ. (2005), Resources for the Future (2000, 2006), Oregon State Univ. (2006), Portland State Univ. (1992, 2006), Stanford Univ. (2004, 2006), Federal Reserve Bank of New York (2007), University of Leeds (2007), Danish Transport Research Institute and University of Copenhagen (2007), Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona (2008), Universitat de Barcelona (2008), Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium (2000, 2008), Northwestern Univ. (2003, 2004, 2009, 2010), Yale Univ. (2013), Cornell Univ. (2013), Nanjing Audit Univ., China (2016), Univ. of Chicago (2017).

# Presentations of papers at conferences and meetings of professional societies:

American Economic Association (1998, 2002, 2013); American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association (1997); Regional Science Association (1999, 2006); Transportation Research Board (2000); International Assoc. of Travel Behaviour Research (1997, 2003); Conference on Environmental Economics, UC Santa Barbara (2001); Second World Congress of Environmental and Resource Economists (2002); STELLA (Sustainable Transport in Europe and Links and Liaisons with America) (2003); Conference on Theory and Practice of Congestion Charging, Imperial College, London (2003); Brookings-Wharton Conference on Urban Affairs (2005); World Conference on Transport Research (2007); Oslo Workshop on Valuation Methods in Transport Planning (2007); Sivitanidou Research Symposium, Lusk Center for Real Estate, Univ. of Southern Calif. (2009); Internat'l Transport Econ. Conference, Minneapolis (2009); Univ. of Calif. Center for Energy & Environmental Econ. (2010); Internat'l Transp. Econ. Assoc. (ITEA) (Amsterdam 2008, Copenhagen 2009, Valencia 2010, Stockholm 2011, Berlin 2012, Chicago 2013, Toulouse 2014).

#### Invited discussant at conferences and meetings of professional societies:

American Economic Assoc. (1997); Regional Science Assoc. (1999); Transportation Research Board (1997); Brookings-Wharton Conference on Urban Affairs (2000); Workshop on Industrial Organization and Public & Environmental Economics, Stanford Univ. (2003); Sivitanidou Research Symposium, Lusk Center for Real Estate, Univ. of Southern Calif. (2006); Resources for the Future (March 2007); Lincoln Institute of Land Policy (2010); National Bureau of Economic Research (2000, 2002, 2008, 2015); Univ. of Calif. at Riverside (2015); Conference on U.S.-China Economic Analyses of Urban Congestion, Brookings – Tsinghua Center (2016); Transportation Research forum (2017); Conference in Honor of Daniel McFadden, Univ, of Southern California (2017).

#### Chair or organizer of sessions:

American Economic Assoc. (1997); Second World Congress of Environmental & Resource Economists (2002); Conference on "Transportation Financing in California," Center for Urban Infrastructure, UC Irvine (March 2003); Conference on "Taxation and Decentralization," Center for the Study of Democracy, UC Irvine (2005); World Conference on Transport Research (2007); Roundtable on Congestion Control Experience and Recommendations, International Transport Forum, OECD, Paris & virtual (2020).

# **GRANTS**

- 2011-14 "Fuel Efficiency Regulations of Light-Duty Vehicles," U.S. Dept. of Transportation," via Resources for the Future & Brookings Institution (\$55,000) (w/ C. Winston).
- 2010 "Response of Light-Duty Vehicle Travel and Fuel Consumption to Fuel Costs," UC Center for Energy and Environmental Economics (\$13,686).

- GRANTS (Continued)
- 2006-07 "Effects of Policies to Reduce Light-Duty Vehicle Fuel Consumption," Energy & Environmental Analysis, Inc., subcontract from US Dept. of Energy (\$110,000) (w/ K. Van Dender).
- 2005-06 "The Impact of Transportation Fuel Conservation Strategies in California," University of California Energy Institute (\$35,000).
- 2001-02 "Fuel Taxes and the Control of Externalities from Motor Vehicles," University of California Energy Institute (\$39,400).
- 2000-01 "Diversity in the Value of Travel Time and Reliability," U.S. Dept. of Transportation and Calif. Dept. of Transportation (\$15,687). Funded through U.C. Transportation Center.
- 2000-01 "Viability of Public Transit with Road Pricing Measures," University of California Energy Institute (\$24,900).
- 1999-2001 "Travel Demand Modeling for State Route 91 Express Lanes," U.S. Dept. of Transportation (\$30,000). Funded as subcontract to Cal Poly San Luis Obispo.
- 1999-2000 "Viability of Value Pricing Demonstrations," U.S. Dept. of Transportation and Calif. Dept. of Transportation (\$70,000). Funded through U.C. Transportation Center.
- 1997-98 "Travel Behavior on a Congestion Pricing Project," U.S. Dept. of Transportation and Calif. Dept. of Transportation (\$58,912). Funded through U.C. Transportation Center.
- "Benefits, Acceptance and Marketability of Value-Pricing Services," ITF Intertraffic, a subsidiary of Daimler-Benz AG (\$149,500).
- 1995-96 "Valuation of Travel-Time Savings and Predictability in Congested Conditions for Highway User-Cost Estimation," National Cooperative Highway Research Program, National Research Council (\$70,126) (with David Lewis, Hickling Corp.).
- "Congestion Pricing and Financial Self-Sufficiency," U.S. Dept. of Transportation and Calif. Dept. of Transportation (\$22,379). Funded through U.C. Transp. Center.
- 1993-94 "Socio-Economic Attributes and Impacts of Travel Reliability: A Stated Preference Approach," California Department of Transportation (\$120,036).
- "Travel Flows and Sub-Center Development," U.S. Dept. of Transportation and Calif. Department of Transportation (\$222,708) (with G. Giuliano). Funded through U.C. Transportation Center, five separate proposals and grants (first joint with R. Teal).
- "Methanol Fuel for Los Angeles Area Transit Buses: Costs and Benefits": The John Randolph Haynes and Dora Haynes Foundation (\$34,532).
- 1985-87 "Aggregate Welfare Measures and Probabilistic Criteria for Welfare Improvement": National Science Foundation (\$23,863).
- 1985-86 "Costs and Benefits of Methanol as a Replacement for Oil Fuels": Univ. of California Energy Research Group (\$5,000), (with D. Brownstone, S. Erfle, G.J. Fielding, and C. Lave).
- "Effects of Marginal Cost Pricing of Motor Freight", "Work Trip Scheduling and Traffic Congestion", "Activity and Transportation Systems Development", "Costs and Benefits of Methanol Fuel", "New Specification Tests for Travel Demand Models", "Statistical Analysis of Road-Test Data": Univ. of California, Institute of Transportation Studies (\$79,821).
- 1982-84 "Discrete Choice Econometrics: Estimation of Two Probability Models": National Science Foundation (\$33,402).
- 1980-82 "Qualitative Choice Analysis and Trip Timing Behavior": National Science Foundation (\$50,982), (with D. Brownstone).
- 1977-78 "Analysis of Urban Travel Demand": National Science Foundation (\$24,400).

## **PUBLICATIONS**

# **Books**

Bradbury, Katharine, Anthony Downs, and Kenneth A. Small. Futures for A Declining City: Simulations for the Cleveland Area, Academic Press, 1981.

Bradbury, Katharine, Anthony Downs, and Kenneth A. Small. *Urban Decline and the Future of American Cities*, Brookings Institution, 1982.

Extract pre-published as: "Forty Theories of Urban Decline," *Urban Affairs Papers*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (Spring 1981), pp. 13-20.

Small, Kenneth A., Clifford Winston, and Carol Evans. *Road Work: A New Highway Pricing and Investment Policy*, Brookings Institution, 1989. (Nominated for Abel Wolman Award of the Public Works Historical Society).

Japanese summary: Expressways and Automobiles, Vol. 34 (1991), No. 7, pp. 56-61; No. 8 pp. 58-61.

Small, Kenneth A., *Urban Transportation Economics*, Vol. 51 of *Fundamentals of Pure and Applied Economics* series, Harwood Academic Publishers, 1992.

Revised version in *Urban and Regional Economics*, ed. by Richard Arnott, Volume 1 of *Encyclopedia of Economics*, Harwood Academic Publishers (1996), pp. 251-439.

Japanese version in *Japanese Transportation Policy Research Series*, Vol. 13, Keiso Shobo Ltd., Tokyo (1999).

Gomez-Ibañez, José A., and Kenneth A. Small, *Road Pricing for Congestion Management: A Survey of International Practice*, National Cooperative Highway Research Program Synthesis of Highway Practice No. 210, National Academy Press (1994).

Small, Kenneth A., Robert Noland, Xuehao Chu, and David Lewis, *Valuation of Travel-Time Savings and Predictability in Congested Conditions for Highway User-Cost Estimation*, National Cooperative Highway Research Program Report 431, National Academy Press (1999).

Small, Kenneth A. and Erik T. Verhoef, *The Economics of Urban Transportation*. London and New York: Routledge (2007). (This book is a second edition of the 1992 book listed above.)

Small, Kenneth A., Erik T. Verhoef, and Robin Lindsey, *The Economics of Urban Transportation*. London and New York: Routledge (forthcoming 2024). (This book is a third edition of the 1992 book listed above.)

#### **Edited Books and Special Issues of Journals**

Small, Kenneth A., guest editor. Special Issue on Transportation. *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, Vol. 22, No. 1 (March 1992).

Small, Kenneth A., guest editor. Special Issue on Congestion Pricing. Transportation, 19(4), 1992.

Oum, Tae Hoon, John S. Dodgson, David A Hensher, Steven A. Morrison, Christopher A. Nash, Kenneth A. Small, and W.G. Waters II, eds., *Transport Economics: Selected Readings*, Korea Research Foundation for 21st Century (1995). Updated version: Harwood Academic Publishers, Chur, Switzerland (1997).

Roson, Roberto, and Kenneth A. Small, eds., *Environment and Transport in Economic Modelling* (Kluwer Academic Press, 1998).

# Edited Books and Special Issues of Journals - (Continued)

Small, Kenneth A., guest editor. Special Issue on "Assessment and Amelioration of Environmental Impacts of Transport", *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy*, 34(2), 2000.

Small, Kenneth A., guest editor. Special Issue on "Evaluating Policies to Reduce Transportation Air Pollution", *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 31(4), 2001.

Small, Kenneth A., guest editor. Special Issue on "Chinese Urban Development." *Urban Studies*, 39(12), 2002.

Fosgerau, Mogens, and Kenneth A. Small, guest editors. Special Issue on "Transportation Economics." *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, 46(6), July 2012.

# **Coauthored Committee Reports**

National Research Council, Committee for Study on Urban Transportation Congestion Pricing. *Curbing Gridlock: Peak-Period Fees to Relieve Traffic Congestion.* Vol. 1: Committee Report and Recommendations; Vol. 2: Commissioned Papers. Transportation Research Board Special Report 242. National Academy Press, 1994.

National Research Council, Committee for the Evaluation of the Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Improvement Program, *The Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Improvement Program: Assessing 10 Years of Experience*. Transportation Research Board Special Report 264. National Academy Press, 2002.

National Research Council, Committee on the Equity Implications of Evolving Transportation Finance Mechanisms, *Equity of Evolving Transportation Finance Mechanisms*. Transportation Research Board Special Report 303. National Academy Press, 2011. <a href="http://onlinepubs.trb.org/onlinepubs/sr/sr303.pdf">http://onlinepubs.trb.org/onlinepubs/sr/sr303.pdf</a>

#### **Journal Articles and Book Chapters**

Small, Kenneth A. and Edward P. Radford, et al. "A Rapid Method for Simultaneous Measurement of Carboxy and Methemoglobin in Blood." *Journal of Applied Physiology*, 31 (1971), pp. 154-160.

Small, Kenneth A. "Air Pollution and Property Values: Further Comment." *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 57 (1975), pp. 105-107.

Pozdena, Randall J. and Kenneth A. Small. "Balancing Gains and Losses from the Gasoline Shortage." In Joseph Garbarino (ed.) *Policy Options for the Gasoline Shortage*, Berkeley: Univ. of California, Institute of Business and Economic Research (1974), pp. 45-57.

Faris, John, Fred A. Reid and Kenneth A. Small. "Effects of Temporal Disaggregation of Trip Data on Traveler Behavior Models." In *Transportation Research Forum Proceedings*, 17 (1976), pp. 432-442.

Keeler, Theodore E. and Kenneth A. Small. "Optimal Peak-Load Pricing, Investment, and Service Levels on Urban Expressways." *Journal of Political Economy*, 85 (1977), pp. 1-25.

Reprinted in *The Economics of Transport*, ed. Herbert Mohring, in series *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics*. Edward Elgar (1994), pp. 503-527.

Reprinted in: *Transport Economics: Selected Readings*, ed. by Tae Hoon Oum et al., Harwood Academic Publishers (1997), pp. 425-455; *Transport and Land Use*, ed. J. Berechman, H. Kohno, K.J. Button, and P. Nijkamp, in series *Modern Classics in Regional Science*, Edward Elgar (1996), pp. 582-606; *The Economics of Traffic Congestion*, ed. by Erik T. Verhoef, in series: *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* (Edward Elgar, 2010), Vol. II, ch. 8.

Small, Kenneth A. "Estimating the Air Pollution Costs of Transport Modes." *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy*, 11 (1977), pp. 109-132.

Small, Kenneth A. "Priority Lanes on Urban Radial Freeways: An Economic-Simulation Model." *Transportation Research Record*, 637 (1977), pp. 8-13.

Small, Kenneth A. "Studies of the Valuation of Commuter Travel Time Savings: A Comment." *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy*, 12 (1978), pp. 86-89.

Small, Kenneth A. "Land Use Goals in Transportation Policy: The Case of Central City Decline," *Eastern Economic Review*, 5 (1979), pp. 429-443.

Bradbury, Katharine L., Anthony Downs, and Kenneth A. Small. "Some Dynamics of Central City - Suburban Interactions," *American Economic Review, Papers & Proceedings*, 70 (1980), pp. 410-414.

Small, Kenneth A. and Harvey S. Rosen. "Applied Welfare Economics with Discrete Choice Models." *Econometrica*, 49, No. 1 (Jan. 1981), pp. 105-130.

Reprinted in David A. Hensher and John M. Rose, eds. *Choice Modeling: Foundational Contributions*, Edward Elgar (2012), ch. 10.

Small, Kenneth A. "Energy Scarcity and Urban Development Patterns," *International Regional Science Review*, 5 (1980), pp. 97-117.

Abridged versions in S. Mehay and G. Nunn (eds.), *Urban Economics: Readings and Analysis*, Scott Foresman, 1984, pp. 282-292; and in *Urban Development Commentary*, 5(3) (July 1981), pp. 7-10.

Small, Kenneth A. "A Comment on Gasoline Prices and Urban Structure." *Journal of Urban Economics*, 10 (1981), pp. 311-322.

Small, Kenneth A. "The Scheduling of Consumer Activities: Work Trips." *American Economic Review*, 72, No. 3 (June 1982), pp. 467-479.

Reprinted in *The Economics of Transport*, ed. by Herbert Mohring, in series *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 1994), pp. 363-375.

Reprinted in *The Economics of Traffic Congestion*, ed. by Erik T. Verhoef, in series: *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* (Edward Elgar, 2010), Vol. I, ch. 11.

Small, Kenneth A. "Energy Prices and Real Income Distribution: The Urban Sector." In Hans Landsberg (ed.) *High Energy Costs: Assessing the Burden*, Resources for the Future (1982), pp. 226-251.

Bradbury, Katharine L. and Kenneth A. Small. "Central City Decline: The Case for Attacking the Symptoms." In J. V. Henderson (ed.) *Research in Urban Economics*, Vol. 3: COUPE Papers on Public Economics, JAI Press (1983), pp. 191-216.

Small, Kenneth A. "The Incidence of Congestion Tolls on Urban Highways." *Journal of Urban Economics*, 13 (1983), pp. 90-111.

Reprinted in *Transport and Land Use*, ed. by Joseph Berechman, Hirotada Kohno, Kenneth J. Button, and Peter Nijkamp, in series *Modern Classics in Regional Science*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar (1996), pp. 621-642.

Small, Kenneth A. "Bus Priority and Congestion Pricing on Urban Expressways." In T. E. Keeler (ed.), *Research in Transportation Economics*, Vol. 1, JAI Press (1983), pp. 27-74.

Small, Kenneth A. "Transportation and Urban Change." In Paul E. Peterson (ed.) *The New Urban Reality*, Brookings Institution (1985), pp. 197-223.

Small, Kenneth A. and Cheng Hsiao. "Multinomial Logit Specification Tests." *International Economic Review*, 26 (1985), pp. 619-627.

Small, Kenneth A. "Effects of the 1979 Gasoline Shortages on Philadelphia Housing Prices." *Journal of Urban Economics*, 19 (1986), pp. 371-381.

Small, Kenneth A. and Clifford Winston. "Welfare Effects of Marginal Cost Taxation of Motor Freight Transportation: A Study of Infrastructure Pricing." In Harvey S. Rosen (ed.) *Studies in State and Local Public Finance*, Univ. of Chicago Press for National Bureau of Economic Research (1986), pp. 113-128.

Small, Kenneth A. and Clifford Winston. "Efficient Pricing and Investment Solutions to Highway Infrastructure Needs." *American Economic Review, Papers & Proceedings*, 76, (1986), pp. 165-169.

Small, Kenneth A. "A Discrete Choice Model for Ordered Alternatives." *Econometrica*, 55 (1987): 4094-24.

Frederick, Stephenie J., Jane L.C. Morrison, and Kenneth A. Small. "Converting Transit to Methanol: Costs and Benefits for California's South Coast Air Basin." *Transportation Research Record*, 1155 (1987), pp. 12-17.

Small, Kenneth A. and Clifford Winston. "Optimal Highway Durability." *American Economic Review*, 78, No. 3 (June 1988), pp. 560-569.

Berechman, Joseph and Kenneth A. Small. "Modeling Land Use and Transportation: An Interpretive Review for Growth Areas." *Environment and Planning A*, 20 (1988), pp. 1285-1309.

Small, Kenneth A. "Reducing Transit-Bus Emissions: Comparative Costs and Benefits of Methanol, Particulate Traps, and Fuel Modification." *Transportation Research Record*, 1164 (1988), pp. 15-22.

Brownstone, David and Kenneth A. Small. "Efficient Estimation of Nested Logit Models." *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, 7 (1989), pp. 67-74.

Small, Kenneth A. and Stephenie J. Frederick. "Cost-Effectiveness of Emissions Control Strategies for Transit Buses: The Role of Photochemical Pollutants," *Transportation Research*, 23A (1989), pp. 217-227.

Giuliano, Genevieve and Kenneth A. Small. "Subcenters in the Los Angeles Region." *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 21 (1991), pp. 163-182.

Small, Kenneth A., "Transportation and the Environment," in Roland Thord, ed., *The Future of Transportation and Communication*, Swedish National Road Administration (1991), pp. 217-230.

Small, Kenneth A. "Trip Scheduling in Urban Transportation Analysis." *American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings*, 92, No. 2 (May 1992), pp. 482-486.

Reprinted in *Transport Economics: Selected Readings*, ed. by Tae Hoon Oum et al., Harwood Academic Publishers, Chur, Switzerland (1997), pp. 111-119.

Small, Kenneth A. and Shunfeng Song. "Wasteful' Commuting: A Resolution." *Journal of Political Economy*, 100 (1992), pp. 888-898.

Small, Kenneth A., Clifford Winston, and Carol Evans. "Discussion" [of McNerney and Hudson, "Engineering Analysis of the Economics of Predicted Pavement Life."] *Transportation Research Record*, 1359 (1992), pp. 87-89.

Small, Kenneth A. "Using the Revenues from Congestion Pricing." *Transportation*, 19 (1992), pp. 359-381

Earlier version published in: (1) Papers Presented at the Congestion Pricing Symposium June 10-12, 1992, in series, Searching for Solutions: A Policy Discussion Series, US. Dept. of Transportation, 1992; (2) Congestion Pricing for Southern California: Using Market Pricing to Reduce Congestion and Emissions, Reason Foundation, Los Angeles (Sept. 1992).

Reprinted in: (1) *Urban Transport*, ed. by Piet Rietveld, Kenneth Button, and Peter Nijkamp, in series *Classics in Transport Analysis*, Edward Elgar (2003); (2) *Transportation Planning*, ed. by Yoram Shiftan, Kenneth Button, and Peter Nijkamp, in series *Classics in Planning*, Edward Elgar (2007); (3) *The Economics of Traffic Congestion*, ed. by Erik T. Verhoef, in series: *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* (Edward Elgar, 2010), Vol. II, ch. 8.

Small, Kenneth A. "Urban Traffic Congestion: A New Approach to the Gordian Knot." *Brookings Review*, 11, No. 2 (Spring 1993), pp. 6-11.

Shorter version published as "Putting a Price on Traffic Congestion," *Economic Times* (New York: The Conference Board), 5, no. 5 (May 1994), pp. 4-5.

Reprinted in *Readings in Urban Economics: Problems and Public Policy*, ed. by Robert Wassmer. Oxford: Blackwell (2000), pp. 409-416.

Giuliano, Genevieve, and Kenneth A. Small, "Is the Journey to Work Explained by Urban Structure?" *Urban Studies*, 30, No. 9 (Nov. 1993), pp. 1485-1500.

Small, Kenneth A. "Approximate Generalized Extreme Value Models of Discrete Choice," *Journal of Econometrics*, 62 (1994), pp. 351-382.

Arnott, Richard, and Kenneth Small, "The Economics of Traffic Congestion," *American Scientist*, 82 (Sept./Oct. 1994), pp. 446-455.

Published in Thai translation by U.S. Information Service in *Seripharb*, 29, No. 1 (1995), pp. 22-28. Published in Japanese translation by Express Highway Research Foundation of Japan in *Kosoku Doro To Jidosha (Expressways and Automobiles*).

Small, Kenneth A. and Shunfeng Song, "Population and Employment Densities: Structure and Change," *Journal of Urban Economics*, 36 (1994), pp. 292-313.

Small, Kenneth A., "Real Costs of Transportation and the Influence of Pricing Policies," in *Sustainable Engineering: The Challenge of Developing Transportation for Society*, Proceedings of the Tenth Convocation of the Council of Academies of Engineering and Technological Sciences. Zurich: Swiss Academy of Engineering Sciences (1994), pp. 311-326.

Giuliano, Genevieve, and Kenneth A. Small, "Alternative Strategies for Coping with Traffic Congestion," in Herbert Giersch (ed.), *Urban Agglomeration and Economic Growth*, Springer-Verlag (1995), pp. 199-225.

Small, Kenneth A., and Camilla Kazimi, "On the Costs of Air Pollution from Motor Vehicles," *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy*, 29 (1995), pp. 7-32.

Reprinted in *Urban Transport*, ed. by Piet Rietveld, Kenneth Button, and Peter Nijkamp, in series *Classics in Transport Analysis*, Edward Elgar (2003).

Reprinted in *Controlling Automobile Air Pollution*, ed. Virginia McConnell & Winston Harrington, in *International Library of Environmental Economics & Policy*, Aldershot, UK: Ashgate (2007).

Noland, Robert B., and Kenneth A. Small, "Travel-Time Uncertainty, Departure Time Choice, and the Cost of Morning Commutes," *Transportation Research Record*, 1493 (1995), pp. 150-158.

Small, Kenneth A., "Economics and Urban Transportation Policy in the United States," *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 27 (1997), pp. 671-691.

Reprinted in *The Automobile*, ed. by Lars Lundqvist, Kenneth Button, and Peter Nijkamp, in series *Classics in Transport Analysis*, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd. (2003).

Small, Kenneth A., and José A. Gomez-Ibañez, "Road Pricing for Congestion Management: The Transition from Theory to Policy," in *Road Pricing, Traffic Congestion and the Environment: Issues of Efficiency and Social Feasibility*, ed. by Kenneth J. Button and Erik T. Verhoef, Edward Elgar (1998), pp. 213-246.

Earlier version in *Transport Economics: Selected Readings*, ed. by Tae Hoon Oum et al., Korea Research Foundation for 21st Century (1995), republished by Harwood Academic Pub. (1997).

Reprinted in *The Economics of Traffic Congestion*, ed. by Erik T. Verhoef, in series: *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* (Edward Elgar, 2010), Vol. I, ch. 32.

Anas, Alex, Richard Arnott, and Kenneth A. Small, "Urban Spatial Structure," *Journal of Economic Literature*, 36(3) (1998), pp. 1426-1464.

Reprinted in *Readings in Urban Economics: Problems and Public Policy*, ed. by Robert Wassmer. Oxford: Blackwell (2000), pp. 65-106.

Reprinted in *Housing Economics*, ed. by Alex Marsh and Kenneth Gibb, in *Sage Library of Economics*, Sage Publications (2011), Vol. 4, ch. 1.

Reprinted in *Recent Developments in the Economics of Transport*, ed. by Roger Vickerman, in *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* series, Edward Elgar (2012), Vol. 1, ch. 2.

Noland, Robert B., Kenneth A. Small, Pia Maria Koskenoja, and Xuehao Chu, "Simulating Travel Reliability," *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 28 (1998), pp. 535-564.

Giuliano, Genevieve, and Kenneth A. Small, "The Determinants of Growth of Employment Subcenters," *Journal of Transportation Geography*, 7 (1999), pp. 189-201.

Small, Kenneth A. "Project Evaluation," Chapter 5 of *Essays in Transportation Economics and Policy: A Handbook in Honor of John R. Meyer*, ed. by José A. Gómez-Ibáñez, William B. Tye, and Clifford Winston (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1999), pp. 137-177.

Small, Kenneth A., and Clifford Winston, "The Demand for Transportation: Models and Applications," in *Transportation Policy and Economics: A Handbook in Honor of John R. Meyer*, ed. By J.A. Gómez-Ibáñez, W. Tye, and C. Winston (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1999), pp. 11-55.

Small, Kenneth A., and José A. Gómez-Ibáñez. "Urban Transportation," *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics, Vol. 3, Applied Urban Economics*, ed. P. and E.S. Mills (North-Holland, 1999), pp. 1937-1999.

Small, Kenneth A. "Economies of Scale and Self-Financing Rules with Noncompetitive Factor Markets," *Journal of Public Economics*, vol. 74 (1999), pp. 431-450.

Reprinted in *The Economics of Traffic Congestion*, ed. by Erik T. Verhoef, in series: *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* (Edward Elgar, 2010), Vol. II, ch. 15.

Anas, Alex, Richard J. Arnott, and Kenneth A. Small, "The Panexponential Monocentric Model," *Journal of Urban Economics*, vol. 47 (2000), pp. 165-179.

Small, Kenneth A., "Urban Sprawl: A Non-Diagnosis of Real Problems," in *Metropolitan Development Patterns: Annual Roundtable 2000*. Cambridge, MA: Lincoln Institute of Land Policy (2000), pp. 26-29.

Small, Kenneth A., and Jia Yan, "The Value of 'Value Pricing' of Roads: Second-Best Pricing and Product Differentiation," *Journal of Urban Economics*, 49 (2001), pp. 310-336.

Lam, Terence C., and Kenneth A. Small, "The Value of Time and Reliability: Measurement from a Value Pricing Experiment," *Transportation Research E*, 37 (2001), pp. 231-251.

Small, Kenneth A., "The Transport Sector in an Era of Environmental Management," *Annual Report on Transportation Economics*, Japan Society of Transportation Economics (2001), pp. 27-38.

Small, Kenneth A., and Inha Yoon, "Population and Employment Density Patterns in Seoul," *Korean Journal of Transport Policy and Economics*, 1 (2002), pp. 7-21.

Yan, Jia, Kenneth A. Small, and Edward C. Sullivan, "Choice Models of Route, Occupancy, and Time of Day with Value Priced Tolls," *Transportation Research Record*, 1812 (2002), pp. 69-77.

Small, Kenneth A., and Xuehao Chu, "Hypercongestion," *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy* 37 (2003), pp. 319-352.

Reprinted in: US Bureau of Transportation Statistics, Compendium on Congestion: Issues and Analyses Across Modes (Washington, DC: 2007)

Verhoef, Erik T., and Kenneth A. Small, "Product Differentiation on Roads: Constrained Congestion Pricing with Heterogeneous Users," *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy* 38 (2004), pp. 127-156.

Small, Kenneth A., "Road Pricing and Public Transport," in: Georgina Santos, ed., *Research in Transport Economics*, Vol. 9: Road Pricing: Theory and Evidence, Elsevier (2004), pp. 133-158.

Brownstone, David, and Kenneth A. Small, "Valuing Time and Reliability: Assessing the Evidence from Road Pricing Demonstrations," *Transportation Research Part A* (2005), pp. 279-293.

French version: "Expériences de tarification routière en Californie: enseignements pour l'évaluation du temps et de la fiabilité," in André de Palma and Emile Quinet, eds., *La Tarification des Transports: Enjeux et défis (Transport Pricing: Stakes and Challenges)*, Paris: Economica, 2005.

Small, Kenneth A., "Urban Transportation," in: David R. Henderson, editor, *Concise Encyclopedia of Economics*, 2nd edition, Indianapolis: Liberty Fund (2008), pp. 504-507. First edition of encyclopedia at: <a href="http://www.econlib.org/library/CEE.html">http://www.econlib.org/library/CEE.html</a>.

Parry, Ian W.H., and Kenneth A. Small, "Does Britain or The United States Have the Right Gasoline Tax?" *American Economic Review*, 95 (2005), pp. 1276-1289.

Reprinted in: (1) Controlling Automobile Air Pollution, ed. Virginia McConnell & Winston Harrington, in series International Library of Environmental Economics and Policy, Aldershot, UK: Ashgate (2007); (2) The Economics of Pollution Control, ed. Katheleen Segerson, in International Library of Critical Writings in Economics, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar (2010).

Small, Kenneth A., Clifford Winston, and Jia Yan, "Uncovering the Distribution of Motorists' Preferences for Travel Time and Reliability," *Econometrica*, 73 (2005), pp. 1367-1382.

Reprinted in: US Bureau of Transportation Statistics, *Compendium on Congestion: Issues and Analyses Across Modes* (Washington, DC: 2007)

Small, Kenneth A., "Fundamentals of Economic Demand Modeling: Lessons from Travel Demand Analysis," in: Wei Chen, Kemper Lewis, and Linda C. Schmidt, eds., *Decision Making in Engineering Design*, ASME Press, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, New York (2006), pp. 75-88.

Small, Kenneth A., Clifford Winston, and Jia Yan, "Differentiated Road Pricing, Express Lanes, and Carpools: Exploiting Heterogeneous Preferences in Policy Design," *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs*, 2006, pp. 53-96.

Small, Kenneth A., and Kurt Van Dender, "Fuel Efficiency and Motor Vehicle Travel: The Declining Rebound Effect," *Energy Journal*, 28(1), 2007, pp. 25-51.

Reprinted in: Virginia McConnell and Winston Harrington, eds., *Controlling Automobile Air Pollution*, Aldershot, UK: Ashgate (2007).

Parry, Ian W.H., and Kenneth A. Small, "Response to Nye," *Regulation*, 31, 2 (Summer 2008), pp. 38-39.

Small, Kenneth A., and Kurt Van Dender, "Long run trends in transport demand, fuel price elasticities and implications of the oil outlook for transport policy," in: *Oil Dependence: Is Transport Running Out of Affordable Fuel?*, Round Table 139, Paris: Joint OECD/ITF Transport Research Centre, Organisation of Economic Co-operation & Development and International Transport Forum, 2008, pp. 165-200.

Small, Kenneth A., "Urban Transportation Policy," in Robert P. Inman, ed., *Making Cities Work: Prospects and Policies for Urban America*, Princeton University Press, 2009, chap. 3, pp. 63-93.

Parry, Ian W.H., and Kenneth A. Small, "Should Urban Transit Subsidies Be Reduced?" *American Economic Review*, 99(3), 2009, pp. 700-724.

Reprinted in: Albert N. Link and John T. Scott, eds., *The Economics of Evaluation in Public Programs*, in series *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics*, Edward Elgar, 2011, chpt. 15.

Small, Kenneth A., "Private Provision of Highways: Economic Issues," *Transport Reviews*, 30(1), 2010, pp. 11-31.

Savage, Ian, and Kenneth A. Small, "A Comment on 'Subsidization of Urban Public Transport and the Mohring Effect'," *Journal of Transport and Economic Policy*, 44(3), 2010, pp. 373-380.

Hymel, Kent, Kenneth A. Small, and Kurt Van Dender, "Induced Demand and Rebound Effects in Road Transport," *Transportation Research Part B – Methodological*, 44(10), 2010, pp. 1220-1241.

Small, Kenneth A. (2012), "Energy Policies for Passenger Motor Vehicles," *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, 46(6): 874–889.

Small, Kenneth A., and Seiji Steimetz (2012), "Spatial Hedonics and the Willingness to Pay for Residential Amenities," *Journal of Regional Science*, 52(4): 635–647.

Ng, Chen Feng, and Kenneth A. Small (2012), "Tradeoffs among Free-flow Speed, Capacity, Cost, and Environmental Footprint in Highway Design," *Transportation*, 39(6): 1259-1280.

Fosgerau, Mogens, and Kenneth A. Small (2012), "Marginal congestion cost on a dynamic network with queue spillbacks," *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy*, 46(3): 431-450 (Sept.).

Small, Kenneth (2012), "Valuation of travel time," Economics of Transportation, 1: 2-14.

Fosgerau, Mogens, and Kenneth A. Small (2013), "Hypercongestion in Downtown Metropolis," *Journal of Urban Economics*, 76: 122–134.

Small, Kenneth A., and Chen Feng Ng (2014), "Optimizing Road Capacity and Type," *Economics of Transportation*, 3: 145–157.

Hymel, Kent, and Kenneth A. Small (2015), "The Rebound Effect for Automobile Travel: Asymmetric Response to Price Changes and Novel Features of the 2000s," *Energy Economics* 49: 93–103.

Small, Kenneth A. (2015), "The Bottleneck Model: An Assessment and Interpretation," *Economics of Transportation*, 4: 110–117

Parry, Ian, and Kenneth A. Small (2015), "Implications of carbon taxes for transportation policies." In: Ian Parry, Adele Morris and Roberton C. Williams III (eds.), *Implementing a US Carbon Tax: Challenges and Debates*, Routledge, Chapter 12.

Landau, Steven, Geoffrey D. Gosling, Kenneth Small, and Thomas Adler (2016), "Measuring Air Carrier Passengers' Values of Time by Trip Component," *Transportation Research Record: Journal of the Transportation Research Board*, No. 2569, pp. 24-31. TRB paper No. 16-4101; DOI #10.3141/2569-03.

Fosgerau, Mogens, and Kenneth A. Small (2017), "Endogenous Scheduling Preferences and Congestion," *International Economic Review*, 58: 585-615.

Small, Kenneth A. (2018), "The Elusive Effects of CAFE." In *Transportation Policy and Economic Regulation: Essays in Honor of Theodore Keeler*, ed. John Bitzan and James Peoples, Elsevier, pp. 251-310.

Small, Kenneth A., and Robin Lindsey (2021) "Demand for Passenger Transport," in: Roger Vickerman (ed.) *International Encyclopedia of Transportation*, vol. 1, pp. 127-133. UK: Elsevier. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-102671-7.10021-1

# **Book Reviews**

C. D. Foster, *The Transport Problem*, and James T. Kneafsey, *The Economics of the Transportation Firm*. In *Transportation Research*, 9 (1975), pp. 381-384.

D.N.M. Starkie, Transportation Planning, Policy and Analysis. In Transp. Research, 13A (1979), 62-63.

Ronald Grieson, ed., *Public and Urban Economics*. In *Journal of Economic Literature*, 18 (1980), pp. 1592-1594.

Glenn D. Westley, *Planning the Location of Urban-Suburban Rail Lines*. In *Transportation Research*, 15A (1981), pp. 111-113.

T. Stanback, Jr., & T. Noyelle, Cities in Transition. In J. Economic Literature, 21 (1983), 604-05.

C. Brecher & R. Horton, eds., *Setting Municipal Priorities*; A. Summers & T. Luce, *Econ. Report on the Philadelphia Metropolitan Area*; M. Pagano & R. Moore, *Cities and Fiscal Choices*; S. Cutter, *Rating Places: A Geographer's View on Quality of Life*. In *J. Policy Analysis & Management*, 6 (1986), 130-33.

Moshe Ben-Akiva and Steven R. Lerman, *Discrete Choice Analysis: Theory and Applications to Travel Demand*; and Kenneth Train, *Qualitative Choice Analysis: Theory, Econometrics, and an Application*. In *Journal of Mathematical Psychology*, 32 (1988), pp. 80-87.

Peter Harrop, Charging for Road Use Worldwide. In Transportation Research, 28A (1994), pp. 447-448.

Norbert Oppenheim, *Urban Travel Demand Modeling: From Individual Choices to General Equilibrium*. In *Journal of Regional Science*, 36 (1996), pp. 315-317.

Maureen Sevigny, *Taxing Automobile Emissions for Pollution Control*. In *Transportation Research*, 33A (1999), pp. 488-490.

# Miscellaneous

Small, Kenneth A., "Comment" [on Steven Raphael and Michael A. Stoll, "Can Boosting Minority Car-Ownership Rates Narrow inter-Racial Employment Gaps?"], *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs* (2001), pp. 138-140.

Small, Kenneth A., "Foreword," in André de Palma, Robin Lindsey and Stef Proost (eds.), *Investment and the Use of Tax and Toll Revenues in the Transport Sector*, Amsterdam: Elsevier (2007).

Small, Kenneth A., "Commentary" [on Marlon G. Boarnet et al., "Land Use and Vehicle Miles of Travel in the Climate Change Debate: Getting Smarter Than Your Average Bear"], in Gregory K. Ingram and Yu-Hung Hong, eds., *Climate Change and Land Policies*, Cambridge, Mass.: Lincoln Institute of Land Policy (2011), pp. 188-190.

# Articles in Magazines, Newspapers, Newsletters, Commentary

Small, Kenneth A. "User Fees: Key to Freeway Woes." *Los Angeles Times*, Orange County Section, Commentary (February 16, 1986), p. 24.

Small, Kenneth A. "Resolving the Highway Problem: A Provocative Plan." *The Public's Capital* (Oct. 1989), pp. 6-7, 9.

Small, Kenneth A. "Highway Infrastructure: Crisis in Finance or Crisis in Management?" Univ. of California, Institute of Transportation Studies, *ITS Review*, 13, No. 2 (February 1990), pp. 4-6, 8. (Reprinted in Proceedings, U.S. Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works, Subcommittee on Water Resources, Transportation; and Infrastructure, Feb. 5, 1991).

Poole, Robert W., Jr., and Kenneth A. Small, "A Roadblock to the Highways of the Future," *San Diego Union-Tribune* (October 28, 1992).

Small, Kenneth A., "Congestion Pricing: New Life for an Old Idea?" *Access*, Publication of University of California Transportation Center, No. 2 (Spring 1993), pp. 11-15.

Small, Kenneth A., "How to Write an Abstract," American Economic Association Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession *Newsletter* (Feb. 1997), p. 22.

Reprinted in American Association for the Advancement of Science, Pacific Division, *Newsletter*, No. 30 (Jan. 10, 1998), p. 15.

Bartlett, Robin L., and Kenneth A. Small (eds.), American Economic Association Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession *Newsletter*, Special Commemorative Issue (Fall 1997).

Small, Kenneth A. "Some Surprises in Commuting Patterns." Written testimony for California State Assembly Select Committee on Jobs-Housing Balance (June 11, 1999).

Small, Kenneth A., "The Value of Value Pricing," *Access*, Publication of University of California Transportation Center, No. 18 (Spring 2001), pp. 23-27.

Reprinted in *Public Works Financing International Supplement*, July-August 2001, pp. 1-8. Extract in Japanese published by the Japan External Trade Organization, New York, in: *OCAJI*, a periodical of the Overseas Construction Association of Japan, Inc., Tokyo (2002).

Small, Kenneth A., "Leave Rail Line Plans at the Station; Try 'Rapid Bus'," in *Los Angeles Times, Orange County Commentary*, Orange County Edition (Aug. 10, 2003), p. B18.

Small, Kenneth A., "Road Pricing and Public Transit: Unnoticed Lessons from London," *Access*, Publication of University of California Transportation Center, No. 26 (Spring 2005), pp. 10-15. To be reprinted in *Transport Economics: Critical Concepts*, ed. David Hensher, Routledge (2011).

Small, Kenneth A., and Clifford Winston, "Making HOT Lanes Sizzle," *Washington Examiner*, Opinion Section (July 5, 2005).

Small, Kenneth A., and Kurt Van Dender, "If Cars Were More Efficient, Would We Use Less Fuel?" *Access*, No. 31 (Fall 2007), University of California Transportation Center, pp. 8-13.

Small, Kenneth A., "Triple Convergence toward a Higher Gasoline Tax," *Weekly Policy Commentary* No. 101, Resources for the Future, Washington, D.C., Nov. 20, 2009. Web publication: <a href="http://www.rff.org/Publications/WPC/Pages/Triple-Convergence-toward-a-Higher-Gasoline-Tax.aspx">http://www.rff.org/Publications/WPC/Pages/Triple-Convergence-toward-a-Higher-Gasoline-Tax.aspx</a>
Reprinted in: Ian W.H. Parry and Felicia Day, eds., *Issues of the Day: 100 Commentaries on Climate, Energy, the Environment, Transportation, and Public Health Policy*, RFF (2010), pp. 140-141.

Small, Kenneth A., and Chen Feng Ng (2012), "When Do Slower Roads Provide Faster Travel?", *Access*, Publication of University of California Transportation Center, No. 41 (Fall).

Chinese translation published in: *Urban Transport of China*, 11(2), March 2013.

# **Unpublished Reports**

Keeler, Theodore E., Kenneth A. Small, et al. *The Full Costs of Urban Transport, Part III: Automobile Costs and Final Intermodal Cost Comparisons*. Monograph No. 21, Berkeley: Institute of Urban and Regional Development (July 1975).

Reid, Fred A., Kenneth A. Small, et al. "Methods for Obtaining Spatially and Temporally Disaggregated Trip Data from Transportation Network Systems." Working Papers 7501 (Jan. 1975) & 7513 (Aug. 1975). Travel Demand Forecasting Project, Inst. of Transp. and Traffic Engineering, Univ. of California, Berkeley.

Small, Kenneth A. "Geographically Differentiated Taxes and the Location of Firms." Princeton, N.J.: Princeton Urban and Regional Research Center, Princeton University (February 1982).

Small, Kenneth A. *Transportation Taxes in New York State*. Report to the Legislative Tax Study Commission, Albany, N.Y. (January 1983).

Small, Kenneth A., "A Constitutional Rationale for Welfare Measurement." Working Paper, U.C. Irvine, (revised January 1987).

Small, Kenneth A., and Feng Zhang, "A Reanalysis of the AASHO Road Test Data: Rigid Pavements." Working Paper, U.C. Irvine, (revised August 1991).

Martin Wachs with Kenneth A. Small, "White Paper on Congestion Management and Transportation Pricing." Presented to senior staff of the U.S. Dept. of Transportation (Mar. 1995).

Small, Kenneth A., Robert B. Noland, and Pia M. Koskenoja, *Socio-Economic Attributes and Impacts of Travel Reliability: A Stated Preference Approach*, Final Report to Calif. PATH Program (Nov. 1995).

# <u>Unpublished Reports</u> - (Continued)

Small, Kenneth A., *Worldwide Experience with Congestion Pricing*, report to San Diego Association of Governments, June 1997.

Small, Kenneth A., Janusz Supernak, Tom Collins, and Eric Schreffler, "Up-to-Date Results of the SR-91 Congestion Pricing Experiment," report to the San Diego Association of Governments, June 1997.

Small, Kenneth A., and David R. Anderson, "Revenue from Fine and Coarse Toll Schedules," presented to American Economic Association annual meeting (Jan. 1998).

Small, Kenneth A., and Emily Parkany, with contributions by David R. Anderson, *Final Report: Research Effort on Benefits, Acceptance and Marketability of Value-Pricing Services* Working Paper UCI-ITS-WP-98-21, Inst. of Transportation Studies, U.C.-Irvine (Sept. 1998).

Small, Kenneth A., and Jia Yan, with appendix by Edward Sullivan and Kari Blakely, "Modeling of Travel Choice and Elasticities." Chapter 5 of: *Continuation Study to Evaluate the Impacts of the SR91 Value-Priced Express Lanes: Final Report*, Edward Sullivan, Principal Investigator (Dec. 2000).

Small, Kenneth A., "A critical review of the UNITE approach," Presented to the symposium, "Towards an Evidence-Based Charging Policy for Transport Infrastructure," European Union project on "Unification of Accounts and Marginal Costs for Transport Efficiency (UNITE)," Paris (Oct. 2001).

Small, Kenneth A., and Kurt Van Dender, *A Study to Evaluate the Effect of Reduced Greenhouse Gas Emissions on Vehicle Miles Traveled*, Final Report, Calif. Air Resources Board, Contract 02-336 (Mar. '05).

Small, Kenneth A., "Private Provision of Highways: Economic Issues," Policy Study 17, Show-Me Institute, St. Louis, Missouri (Nov. 2008). <a href="http://showmeinstitute.org/docLib/20081124\_smi\_study\_17.pdf">http://showmeinstitute.org/docLib/20081124\_smi\_study\_17.pdf</a>

Small, Kenneth A., "Energy Policies for Automobile Transportation: A Comparison Using the National Energy Modeling System," report for *Toward a New National Energy Policy: Assessing the Options*, Resources for the Future and National Energy Policy Institute (June 2010). http://www.rff.org/Documents/Features/NEPI/RFF-BCK-Small-AutoPolicies.pdf

Small, Kenneth A., with contributions by Kent Hymel, "The Rebound Effect from Fuel Efficiency Standards: Measurement and Projection to 2035," report to US Environmental Protection Agency, March 2013).

Small, Kenneth A., and Clifford Winston, "Bounding the Welfare Effects of CAFE Standards," Report to U.S. Department of Transportation, July 2014.

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

(\*indicates newly initiated courses)

# Undergraduate courses:

Introduction to Economics (for non-majors)

Principles of Microeconomics (for majors)

**Urban Economics\*** 

Transportation Economics\*

Environmental Economics\*

**Industrial Organization** 

Intermediate Microeconomic Theory

Economics of Alcohol Fuels\*

Freshman Seminar on Global Warming\*

Independent Study (various)

# Graduate courses:

Transportation Economics\*

**Urban Economics\*** 

Discrete Choice Econometrics\*

Environmental Economics Writing\*

Graduate Colloquium in Economics

Colloquium in Transportation Science

Independent Study (various)

Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton Univ.:

Workshop on Declining Cities\*;

Urban Economics (for Public Policy students)

Harvard University:

Urban and Regional Economics;

Seminar in Urban Economics, Transportation, and Regional Economic Development

# Other Teaching Activities:

Director of Undergraduate Studies, Dept. of Economics, Princeton Univ. (1979-82)

Associate Dean for Graduate Education, School of Social Sciences, U.C. Irvine (1986-92)

Director of Graduate Studies, Dept. of Economics, U.C. Irvine (1984-86)

Director of Undergraduate Studies, Dept. of Economics, U.C. Irvine (2001-2003)

Graduate dissertation committees

Freshman advising (1996, 1999, 2002, 2003)

Undergraduate and Graduate qualifying examinations

External examiner of PhD. Thesis for: Univ. of Adelaide (Australia); State Univ. of N.Y. at Buffalo ('99)

Supervise: Junior independent papers, Senior theses, Graduate independent papers

Participant, coordinator: faculty/graduate study group in transportation economics (1987-present).

Reading lists and course outlines, in Edward Tower, ed., Economics Reading Lists, Course Outlines,

*Exams, Puzzles and Problems* (Eno River Press), 1981, '85, '90, '95: Urban Econ. (undergrad & graduate), Transportation Econ. (undergrad & grad), Discrete-choice Econometrics (graduate).

Selection committee, Justin Zubrod Paper Competition, Northwestern Univ. (June 2004)

Screening committee, Grad Student Paper Competition, N. American Regional Science Council (2010) Guest lecturer:

Advanced Travel Demand (graduate), M.I.T. (Nov. 1991)

Transportation Planning (graduate), UCLA (Feb. 1994)

Introduction to Social Sciences (lower division), UCI (Jan., May 1994)

Lecture series - Transportation and Environment, Catholic Univ. of Leuven, Belgium (May 2000)

Lecture series - Transportation and Land Use, Royal Inst. of Technology, Stockholm (May 2000)

Travel Demand (graduate), Northwestern Univ. (May 2004)

# Teaching Experience - (Continued)

(Other Teaching Activities – continued)

Faculty, ITEA School on Transportation and Urban Economics (formerly Kuhmo Nectar):

Urbino, Italy: July, 2007

Amsterdam: June-July 2008 Chicago: July 2013

Copenhagen: June-July 2009 Toulouse, France: June 2014

Valencia, Spain: July 2010 Oslo: June 2015

Stockholm: June 2011 Santiago, Chile: June 2016 Berlin: June 2012 Barcelona: June 2017

Transportation Economics (graduate), one-week short course, part of LOG904, Seminar in Logistics, Molde University College, Molde, Norway [Nov. 2007; Oct. 2008; Oct. 2009; Aug. 2010; Sept. 2011]

Transportation Economics (graduate), one-week short course, Valencia Summer School on Business and Economics, Valencia, Spain, July 2009.

Faculty, Cost-Benefit Analysis (graduate), special one-week course at Molde University College, Molde, Norway, Aug. 2010.

Faculty, Summer School in Environmental and Energy Economics, University of California Center for Energy and Environmental Economics, Berkeley, Calif., Aug. 2011.

# UNIVERSITY SERVICE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

Economics Department: Department Chair (1992-95); Vice Chair (2001-03); Co-chair of Recruiting Committee (1983-84, 1998-99, 2000-01); Member of Recruiting Committee (2004-05); Director of Undergraduate Studies (2001-03); Director of Graduate Studies (1984-86); Graduate Committee (1983-86, 1998); Undergraduate Honors Committee (1985-87); Visitors Committee (1983-84); Personnel committees for faculty promotions, various (1983-present).

School of Social Sciences: Associate Dean for Graduate Education, 1986-92; Acting Dean, various times, 1986-92; Distinguished Student Scholar Prize Committee, 1986; Executive Committee, Institute for Mathematical Behavioral Sciences, 1994-97; Ad Hoc Committee for Graduate Student Award, 1998; Acting Department Chair for personnel actions of current department chair, 2005-07.

Irvine Campus: Ad hoc personnel committees for faculty promotions, various, 1984-present; speaker at campus-sponsored conferences, 1983-present; Executive Committee, Inst. of Transportation Studies, Irvine branch, 1984-1991; faculty representative to Social Science Librarian Search Committee, fall 1985; Committee on Educational Policy, 1985-87 (Chair, Policy Subcommittee, 1986-87); Research Computer Advisory Committee, 1986-88; external review panel for UCI writing programs, winter-spring 1989; search committee for assistant professor in Civil and Environmental Engineering, 1996; review committee for UCI Pacific Rim research proposals, 1997; nominating committee, Phi Beta Kappa, 1997; Committee on Academic Freedom, 1996-98 (Chair, 1997-98); Council on Rights, Responsibilities and Welfare, 1998-99 (Vice Chair); Campus Review Panel, School of Engineering Graduate Program Review, 1998-99; Chair, Faculty Search Committee, Inst. of Transp. Studies & Program in Transp. Science, 2003-04. Member, UCI Expert Database (referrals to media), continuing.

University of California system-wide: Subcommittee on Housing, Faculty Welfare Committee, Academic Senate, U.C. System-wide, 1983-86 and 1991-93; Executive Committee, Institute of Transportation Studies, U.C. System-wide, 1984-86; Executive Committee, U.C. Transportation Center, 1996-99.